# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2016



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Read to a Child, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Read to a Child, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2016, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

# Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

# Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

(Continued)

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

# **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Read to a Child, Inc. as of September 30, 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

# Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Read to a Child, Inc.'s 2015 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated December 16, 2015. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended September 30, 2015, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Murphy, Edwards, Goncalves & Ferrera, PC

Southborough, Massachusetts December 9, 2016

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2016

(With Comparative Totals as of September 30, 2015)

ASSETS		2016		2015	
CURRENT ASSETS:					
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note 2)	\$	568,749	\$	562,416	
Investments (Note 3)		9,902		8,767	
Contributions Receivable (Note 2)		79,036		2,888	
Prepaid Expenses		8,986		8,417	
Total Current Assets		666,673		582,488	
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET (Notes 2 and 4)		17,673		31,417	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	684,346	<u>\$</u>	613,905	
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS					
CURRENT LIABILITIES:					
Accounts Payable	\$	10,021	\$	9,583	
Accrued Expenses		43,788		31,043	
Deferred Income (Note 5)		74,000		49,000	
Total Current Liabilities		127,809	-	89,626	
NET ASSETS (Note 2).					
NET ASSETS (Note 2): Unrestricted		430,249		409,646	
Temporarily Restricted (Note 6)		126,288		114,633	
Total Net Assets		556,537	( <del></del>	524,279	
TOTAL INCLASSES	-	330,331		527,277	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	684,346	\$	613,905	

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditors' Report

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2016

(With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended September 30, 2015)

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	2016 Total	2015 Total
UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS:				
Support:				
Special Events Income	\$ 295,849	\$ -	\$ 295,849	\$ 218,405
Direct Special Event Costs	(45,182)		(45,182)	(29,115)
Net Special Event Income	250,667	-	250,667	189,290
Contributions (Note 2)	396,268	-	396,268	457,275
Grant Income	340,331	120,750	461,081	423,352
In-Kind Contributions (Note 2)	153,090	-	153,090	225,895
Net Assets Released from Restriction (Note 2)	109,095	(109,095)		
Total Support	1,249,451	11,655	1,261,106	1,295,812
Revenue:				
Interest Income	605	-	605	603
Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) (Note 3)	1,135		1,135	(570)
Total Revenue	1,740		1,740	33
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	1,251,191	11,655	1,262,846	1,295,845
FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (Note 2):				
Program Services	904,135	_	904,135	877,304
Support Services:				
Management and General	157,665	-	157,665	172,866
Fund Raising	168,788	·	168,788	147,782
Total Support Services	326,453		326,453	320,648
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	1,230,588		1,230,588	1,197,952
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	20,603	11,655	32,258	97,893
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	409,646	114,633	524,279	426,386
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 430,249	\$ 126,288	\$ 556,537	\$ 524,279

See Accompanying Notes and Independent Auditors' Report

### STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2016

(With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended September 30, 2015)

### SUPPORT SERVICES

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	PROGRAM	AND	FUND	2016	2015
	SERVICES	GENERAL	RAISING	TOTAL	TOTAL
Salaries and Wages	\$ 601,226	\$ 96,481	\$ 107,242	\$ 804,949	\$ 728,311
Payroll Taxes	53,813	8,737	9,801	72,351	67,317
Employee Benefits	46,924	8,303	5,249	60,476	53,748
Total Payroll and Related Expenses	701,963	113,521	122,292	937,776	849,376
Accounting Services	-	11,450	-	11,450	11,050
Professional Fees and Consultants	16,955	1,069	1,389	19,413	14,660
In-Kind Professional Fees (Note 2)	21,754	-	21,754	43,508	32,521
Insurance	3,783	5,662	588	10,033	9,110
Office and Telecommunications Expense	15,441	6,682	5,506	27,629	24,015
Program Books and Supplies	23,328	-	-	23,328	17,456
Maintenance and Storage Expense	616	316	-	932	1,004
In-Kind Rent (Note 2)	83,282	13,150	13,150	109,582	193,374
Travel	7,819	1,274	2,365	11,458	14,300
Volunteer Transportation	9,260	-	-	9,260	7,520
Conferences and Meetings	3,308	566	418	4,292	2,696
Filing Fees	-	1,975	-	1,975	1,937
Memberships and Dues	-	160	-	160	150
Miscellaneous	4,779	892	378	6,049	5,040
Depreciation (Note 2)	11,847	948	948	13,743	13,743
Total Expenses	\$ 904,135	\$ 157,665	\$ 168,788	\$ 1,230,588	\$ 1,197,952

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2016

(With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended September 30, 2015)

	2016		2015
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Increase in Net Assets	\$ 32,258	\$	97,893
Adjustments to Reconcile the Above to			
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:			
Depreciation	13,743		13,743
Realized and Unrealized (Gain) Loss	(1,135)		570
Stock Donation	=		(7,186)
(Increase) Decrease in Current Assets:			
Contributions Receivable	(76,148)		16,683
Prepaid Expenses	(569)		(3,871)
Increase (Decrease) in Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	438		(4,293)
Accrued Expenses	12,746		11,021
Deferred Income	 25,000		(22,250)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	 6,333		102,310
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	6,333		102,310
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	 562,416	( <del></del>	460,106
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 568,749	\$	562,416

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

## NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF ACTIVITIES

Read to a Child is a national nonprofit literacy and mentoring organization that inspires caring adults to read aloud regularly to at-risk children to create better opportunities for the child's future. In Read to a Child's Lunchtime Reading Program, an adult is partnered one-on-one with an at-risk elementary school student for a rewarding read aloud experience during the child's lunch break. The Organization has programs in greater Boston, Detroit, Los Angeles, Miami, and Connecticut, and offices in Wellesley, MA, Detroit and Los Angeles. The Organization's support and revenue is primarily derived from contributions, events and grants.

### NOTE 2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The Organization maintains its accounting records on the accrual basis. The financial statements are presented in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification (FASB ASC) 958-205, *Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Organizations*. The Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to three net asset classes: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

## **Summarized Comparative Financial Statements**

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class or functional expense category. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the prior year, from which the summarized totals were derived.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Organization considers equivalent to cash all money market funds and other deposits with an original maturity of ninety days or less from date of purchase. Cash equivalents are stated at cost which approximates market.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

(Continued)

# NOTE 2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### **Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Contributions Receivable**

Unconditional promises to give are recognized at net realizable value as income in the period received and as assets, decreases in liabilities, or expenses depending on the form of the benefits received. As of September 30, 2016, pledges receivable are expected to be fully collected in fiscal year 2017. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been recognized.

### **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment is stated at cost at the date of acquisition or fair value at the date of gift. Assets are capitalized if they are expected to have a useful life of greater than one year and their cost of acquisition exceeds one thousand dollars.

Depreciation expense is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset, which ranges from three to five years. Depreciation expense for the year ending September 30, 2016 is \$13,743. When assets are retired or otherwise disposed of, the cost and related accumulated depreciation or amortization are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is recognized in the statement of activities for the period. The cost of maintenance and repairs is charged to expense as incurred; significant renewals and betterments are capitalized.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

(Continued)

# NOTE 2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### **Revenue Recognition**

Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in unrestricted net assets, if the restriction expires in the reporting period in which the support is recognized. All other donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets in accordance with the restriction. Temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and are reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restriction when the donor stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose restriction is accomplished by the Organization.

#### Donated Services and Facilities/In-Kind

Donated services are recognized as contributions if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets or (b) required specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills and would otherwise be purchased. During the year, the Organization received donated office space valued at \$109,582 and donated marketing services valued at \$43,508. Donated office space was provided by commercial real estate firms at locations including Boston, Detroit, Los Angeles and Wellesley, MA. The value of the donated services and facilities are included in the financial statements as an in-kind contribution and expense.

In the operation of its Lunchtime Reading Program, the Organization relies heavily upon approximately 1,500 volunteers to read aloud to elementary students each week during the school year. No value for these services is reflected in the financial statements, as the criteria for recording these services in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles has not been met.

#### **Functional Expenses**

The Organization classifies its expenses on a functional basis among its various programs and support services. Expenses that can be identified with specific program or support services are charged directly according to their functional classification. Other expenses that are common to several services are allocated by various statistical bases.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# **SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

(Continued)

# NOTE 2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### **Subsequent Events**

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through December 9, 2016, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### **Income Taxes**

Under FASB ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes*, an organization should recognize the tax benefit associated with uncertain tax positions taken for tax return purposes only when it is more likely than not that position will be sustained. Management does not believe there are any material uncertain tax positions and, accordingly, it has not recognized any liability for unrecognized tax benefits, interest or penalties. Fiscal years 2013 – 2016 are currently open for examination by taxing authorities.

Read to a Child, Inc. qualifies as a tax exempt nonprofit organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and as such, is not required to pay income taxes.

#### Reclassification of Financial Statement Presentation

Certain reclassifications related to travel and volunteer transportation have been made to the prior year financial statements to conform to the current year financial statement presentation. Such reclassifications have had no effect on the change in net assets as previously reported.

#### NOTE 3 INVESTMENTS

The Organization carries investments with readily determinable values at quoted market prices, as of the balance sheet date, in accordance with the provisions of the FASB ASC 958-320, *Not-for-Profit Entities, Investments*. As there are active markets for the investments, the fair value measurement of investments are based on level 1 inputs of the fair value hierarchy. As of September 30, 2016, the investment mix is comprised entirely of cash. Investment performance for the year ended September 30, 2016 consisted of a realized gain of \$1,135.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

(Continued)

### NOTE 4 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following as of September 30, 2016:

Website and Computer Systems	\$ 56,950
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(39,277)
Property and Equipment, Net	<u>\$ 17,673</u>

#### NOTE 5 DEFERRED INCOME

As of September 30, 2016, deferred income consists of contributions received in support of special events taking place after the fiscal year end.

#### NOTE 6 TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

As of September 30, 2016, temporarily restricted net assets are available for the support of technology upgrades and the lunchtime reading program in fiscal year 2017.

#### NOTE 7 LINE OF CREDIT

The Organization has a revolving line of credit of \$125,000 with Eastern Bank at a variable interest rate, which is 5.24% as of September 30, 2016. The line of credit is secured by the assets of the Organization. During the year no advances were drawn and the line was fully available at year end.

#### NOTE 8 CONCENTRATIONS OF BUSINESS AND CREDIT RISK

The Organization maintains its cash balances in various financial institutions. The amount insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation is \$250,000 per bank. At September 30, 2016, the uninsured cash balances were approximately \$113,000.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **SEPTEMBER 30, 2016**

(Continued)

### NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLAN

Effective January 1, 2016, the Organization adopted a 401(k) defined contribution retirement plan for the purpose of providing eligible employees who have attained the age of 18 a tax-deferred retirement plan. For the year ended September 30, 2016, the Organization did not elect to make any employer contributions into the plan.